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RESEARCH SUMMARY

Professor Kimberly A. Prather is the Distinguished Chair in Atmospheric Chemistry and Distinguished Professor at Scripps Institution of Oceanography and the Department of Chemistry and Biochemistry at University of California, San Diego.

Over the course of her career, Professor Prather has authored over 230 publications in a wide range of prestigious scientific journals. Professor Prather invented aerosol time-of-flight mass spectrometry (ATOFMS) that allows one to directly measure the atmospheric evolution of aerosol particle composition. An area of focus of her research involves understanding how aerosols impact climate, air quality, and human health. Her group has been investigating the sources of airborne viruses such as SARS-CoV-2 and the impacts on human health.

She is the founding Director of the NSF Center for Aerosol Impacts on Chemistry of the Environment (CAICE), an NSF Center for Chemical Innovation. CAICE has transferred the full complexity of the ocean-atmosphere system into the laboratory to investigate how phytoplankton, bacteria, and viruses in the ocean influence atmospheric chemistry, clouds, and climate.

During the COVID-19 pandemic, Professor Prather has been extremely active in science communication related to the airborne transmission of SARS-CoV-2. She has been a major spokesperson conducting many national and global media interviews that have led to the implementation of measures to protect against the spread of this airborne virus. She has been involved as an expert helping develop a safe plan for re-opening San Diego Unified School district and the UC San Diego Return to Learn program.

She has received numerous accolades for her work and is an elected member of three prestigious academies: American Academy of Arts and Sciences (2010), National Academy of Engineering (2019) and National Academy of Sciences (2020). Some of her other recent awards include the 2022 Pittsburgh Analytical Chemistry Award, 2020 American Chemical Society Frank H. Field & Joe L. Franklin Award for Outstanding Achievement in Mass Spectrometry, 2018 Chancellor's Associates Excellence Award in Research in Science and Engineering, 2015 Haagen-Smit Clean Air Award, the 2010 American Chemical Society Award for Creative Advances in Environmental Science & Technology. She is an elected fellow of the American Geophysical Union and the Association for the Advancement of Arts and Sciences.

EDUCATION

Postdoctoral Fellow , Y. T. Lee (advisor) University of California, Berkeley	1990-1992
Ph.D. Chemistry, R. N. Rosenfeld (advisor) University of California, Davis	1990
B.S. , Chemistry University of California, Davis	1985

ACADEMIC AND PROFESSIONAL APPOINTMENTS

2017 – Present	Distinguished Professor
2009 – Present	Founding Director, NSF Center for Aerosol Impacts on Chemistry of the Environment
2010 – Present	Distinguished Chair in Atmospheric Chemistry
2001 – Present	Professor, Dept. of Chemistry and Biochemistry, Scripps Institution of Oceanography, Univ. of Calif., San Diego,
2000 – 2001	Professor, Univ. of California, Riverside
1996 – 2000	Associate Professor, Univ. of California, Riverside
1992 – 1996	Assistant Professor, Univ. of California, Riverside

LIST OF HONORS AND AWARDS

2022	Pittsburgh Analytical Chemistry Award (PACA)
2021-2022	AGU College of Fellows Distinguished Lecturer
2020	Elected to the National Academy of Sciences
2020	ACS Frank H. Field and Joe L. Franklin Award for Outstanding Achievement in Mass Spectrometry
2019	Elected to the National Academy of Engineering: “For technologies that transformed understanding of aerosols and their impacts on air quality, climate, and human health.”
2019	NSF Big Idea Finalist (top 33): Global Microbiome in a Changing Climate (used to guide research over the next decade)
2018	Chancellor’s Associates Excellence Award in Research in Science and Engineering
2016	Top 50 Women in the Analytical Sciences, The Analytical Scientist Power List of World Leaders
2015	Top “Environmental Science” publication in Environmental Science and Technology
2015	Haagen-Smit Clean Air Award
2014	UC San Diego Faculty Research Lecturer
2012	American Chemical Society Eminent Scientist Lecturer
2011	American Chemical Society, San Diego, Distinguished Scientist of the Year
2010	ACS Award for Creative Advances in Environmental Science & Technology
2010	Elected Fellow, American Academy of Arts and Sciences
2010	Elected Fellow, American Association for the Advancement for Science
2009	Elected Fellow, American Geophysical Union
2000	Arthur F. Findeis Award (Analytical Chemistry Division/American Chemical

Society)
 2000 R&D Magazine Top 100 Invention Awards
 1999 UC CONNECT Most Innovative New Product Award (ATOFMS)
 1999 Kenneth T. Whitby Award (American Association for Aerosol Research)
 1998 Smoluchowski Award (GaeF, German Aerosol Society)
 1997 Special Creativity Award, National Science Foundation
 1994 American Society for Mass Spectrometry Research Award
 1994 National Science Foundation Young Investigator Award

EXAMPLES OF SYNERGISTIC ACTIVITIES

2010-2023 Founding Director of the NSF Center for Aerosol Impacts on Chemistry of the Environment (CAICE)
 2021-2026 Chair, Executive Advisory Board of the Biology Integration Institutes: Regional OneHealth Aerobiome Discovery Network (BII: BROADN)
 2021-2022 NASEM Committee on the Health Risks of Indoor Exposures to Fine Particulate Matter and Practical Mitigation Solutions
 2020-2021 NASEM Committee on Indoor Exposure to Fine Particulate Matter and Practical Mitigation Approaches
 2020-2021 NASEM Committee on Study on Emerging Science on Indoor Chemistry
 2020-2021 Max Planck Institute for Chemistry, Scientific Advisory Board
 2020 SARS-CoV-2 Science Communication: Wrote Science Perspective on “Airborne Transmission of SARS-CoV-2” summarizing the airborne nature of this virus and the importance of masks for reducing the spread. Since being published in May of 2020, it has been downloaded ~1.6M times, the most downloads of any Science piece in history
 2020 Co-organizer of the NASEM virtual workshop on the “Airborne Transmission of SARS-CoV-2”, Environmental Health Matters Initiative
 2020 NAS Awards Committee
 2020 Briefing to Chief of Staff (Daniel Weintraub) to Senator Glazer on the airborne spread of COVID-19
 2020 Briefing to Congressman Mike Levin on Airborne Transmission of SARS-CoV-2
 2009-2018 Co-chief scientist of CalWater study focusing on aerosol impacts on the hydrological cycle and Atmospheric Rivers
 2017 Member of NCAR/ACOM Blue Ribbon Review Panel
 2017-2020 American Geophysical Union (AGU) Fellows Committee 2017-2019 ACS National Award Selection Committee
 2018-2019 American Academy Fellow Selection Committee
 2017-2020 Advisory Board for National Center for Atmospheric Research (NCAR/ACOM) 2017 Chaired and organized Gordon Research Conference on “Atmospheric Chemistry”
 2016 Co-author of National Academies Report "The Future of Atmospheric Chemistry Research"
 2016 Co-chaired Committee of Visitors to AGS at NSF
 2016 Co-organizer of National Academies Sackler Symposium on “Improving our fundamental understanding of the role of aerosol–cloud interactions in the climate system”

- 2013-2015 External advisor to the Associate Director of Geosciences at the National Science Foundation
- 2009-2015 Member for two terms on the National Academy of Sciences Board for Atmospheric Science and Climate (BASC)

PATENTS

Five patents for developments in on-line mass spectrometry for environmental chemistry lab and field studies:

1. Aerosol time-of-flight mass spectrometry (ATOFMS) (US Patent 5,681,752)
2. Development of transportable ATOFMS (US Patent 5,998,215)
3. MALDI-IM-ortho-TOF Mass Spectrometry with Simultaneous Positive and Negative Mode Detection (US Patent: 7,170,052)
4. Compact Aerosol Time- of-Flight Mass Spectrometer (US Patent: 8,648,294)
5. Biological Cell Sorting and Characterization Using Aerosol Mass Spectrometry (US Patent: 8,626,449)

FUNDING SOURCES

National Science Foundation, California Air Resources Board, California Energy Commission, National Cancer Institute, NOAA, Dept. of Energy, Pacific Northwest National Laboratory.

PUBLIC SERVICE

Dedicates significant time educating the public on climate and air pollution issues by giving lectures at the SIO Birch Aquarium, San Diego Natural History Museum, radio (NPR), TV broadcasts (CBS, NBC, ABC, KPBS, CNN), local schools. She and members of her research group are heavily involved in science communication. Highlights of her research have appeared in the popular press including the LA Times, CBS Evening News, Discover, Scientific American, Al Jazeera, CNN, PBS, and National Geographic.

During the pandemic, Prather has been heavily involved in helping local San Diego K-12 schools and UC San Diego reopen safely by considering the airborne transmission of the SARS-CoV-2 virus. She has now conducted thousands of national and international media interviews on how to protect oneself from airborne exposure to this virus. She was involved in writing a FAQ that has been translated into numerous languages and used worldwide on “How to protect yourself from SARS-CoV-2” that has been widely distributed.

CONTRIBUTIONS TO EDUCATION IN ENVIRONMENTAL CHEMISTRY

Prather has graduated 39 PhD students and mentored hundreds of undergraduates. She teaches courses on Instrument Development, Environmental Chemistry, Chemistry and Climate, and Atmospheric Aerosols. She works extensively with graduate students and postdocs on effective science communication, as well as how to design and build scientific instrumentation to address complex environmental chemistry problems. Through CAICE, she has developed new curricula for K-12 science education and “Traveling Trunks” used to educate K12 students on climate and atmospheric chemistry. These trunks are being used all over the United States, as well as Mexico, and in several tribal nations.

SELECT CHEMISTRY GRADUATE STUDENTS (GS) and POSTDOCS (PD)

Kerri Pratt (Assoc. Prof.; Univ. of Michigan; GS), Andrew Ault (Asst. Prof.; Univ. of Michigan; GS), Deborah Gross (Professor; Carleton College; PD), Doug Collins (Asst. Prof. Bucknell Univ., GS); Jack Cahill (Research Scientist, Oak Ridge National Labs, GS); Sergio Guazzotti (Manager, Thermo Fisher, GS/PD); Markus Gaelli (Research Scientist; TSI, Inc.; PD), Cassandra Gaston (Asst. Prof.; University of Miami; GS), Ryan Sullivan (Asst. Prof.; Carnegie Mellon University; GS), Eric Gard (Research Director; LLNL; PD), Jessie Creamean (Research Scientist; Colorado State; GS)

PUBLICATIONS

1. Weiner, B. R.; Pasternack, L.; Nelson, H. H.; Prather, K. A.; Rosenfeld, R. N., Photodissociation Dynamics of BH₃CO at 193-nm. *Journal of Physical Chemistry* **1990**, *94* (10), 4138-4142.
2. Prather, K. A.; Rosenfeld, R. N., Photodissociation Dynamics of 3-Cyclopentenone Using a Tunable Diode-Laser. *Journal of Physical Chemistry* **1991**, *95* (17), 6544-6548.
3. Prather, K. A.; Lee, Y. T., Primary Processes Involved in the Photodissociation of Saturated-hydrocarbons at 157 nm. *Optical Methods for Time and State-Resolved Chemistry* **1992**, *1638*, 179-184.
4. Prather, K. A.; Lee, Y. T., The Photodissociation of Pyridine at 193-nm. *Israel Journal of Chemistry* **1994**, *34* (1), 43-53.
5. Noble, C. A.; Nordmeyer, T.; Salt, K.; Morrical, B.; Prather, K. A., Aerosol Characterization Using Mass-Spectrometry. *Trac-Trends in Analytical Chemistry* **1994**, *13* (5), 218-222.
6. Prather, K. A.; Nordmeyer, T.; Salt, K., Real-Time Characterization of Individual Aerosol- Particles Using Time-of-Flight Mass-Spectrometry. *Analytical Chemistry* **1994**, *66* (9), 1403-1407.
7. Nordmeyer, T.; Prather, K. A., Real-Time Measurement Capabilities Using Aerosol Time- of-Flight Mass-Spectrometry. *Analytical Chemistry* **1994**, *66* (20), 3540-3542.
8. Salt, K.; Noble, C. A.; Prather, K. A., Aerodynamic Particle Sizing Versus Light Scattering Intensity Measurement as Methods for Real Time Particle Sizing Coupled with Time-of- Flight Mass Spectrometry. *Analytical Chemistry* **1996**, *68* (1), 230-234.
9. Noble, C. A.; Prather, K. A., Real-Time Measurement of Correlated Size and Composition Profiles of Individual Atmospheric Aerosol Particles. *Environmental Science & Technology* **1996**, *30* (9), 2667-2680.
10. Fergenson, D. P.; Liu, D. Y.; Silva, P. J.; Prather, K. A., Spectrasort: A Data Analysis Program for Real-Time Aerosol Analysis by Aerosol Time-of-Flight Mass Spectrometry. *Chemometrics and Intelligent Laboratory Systems* **1997**, *37* (1), 197-203.
11. Liu, D. Y.; Rutherford, D.; Kinsey, M.; Prather, K. A., Real-Time Monitoring of Pyrotechnically Derived Aerosol Particles in the Troposphere. *Analytical Chemistry* **1997**, *69* (10), 1808-1814.
12. Gard, E.; Mayer, J. E.; Morrical, B. D.; Dienes, T.; Fergenson, D. P.; Prather, K. A., Real- Time Analysis of Individual Atmospheric Aerosol Particles: Design and Performance of a Portable ATOFMS. *Analytical Chemistry* **1997**, *69* (20), 4083-4091.

13. Silva, P. J.; Prather, K. A., On-Line Characterization of Individual Particles from Automobile Emissions. *Environmental Science & Technology* **1997**, *31* (11), 3074-3080.
14. Noble, C. A.; Prather, K. A., Real-Time Single Particle Monitoring of a Relative Increase in Marine Aerosol Concentration During Winter Rainstorms. *Geophysical Research Letters* **1997**, *24* (22), 2753-2756.
15. Noble, C. A.; Prather, K. A., Aerosol Time-of-Flight Mass Spectrometry: A New Method for Performing Real-Time Characterization of Aerosol Particles. *Applied Occupational and Environmental Hygiene* **1998**, *13* (6), 439-443.
16. Noble, C.; Prather, K., Air Pollution: The Role of Particles. *Physics World* **1998**, *11* (1), 39- 43.
17. Gard, E. E.; Kleeman, M. J.; Gross, D. S.; Hughes, L. S.; Allen, J. O.; Morrical, B. D.; Ferguson, D. P.; Dienes, T.; Galli, M. E.; Johnson, R. J.; Cass, G. R.; Prather, K. A., Direct Observation of Heterogeneous Chemistry in the Atmosphere. *Science* **1998**, *279* (5354), 1184-1187.
18. Wood, S. H.; Prather, K. A., Time-of-Flight Mass Spectrometry Methods for Real Time Analysis of Individual Aerosol Particles. *Trac-Trends in Analytical Chemistry* **1998**, *17* (6), 346-356.
19. Noble, C. A.; Prather, K. A., Single Particle Characterization of Albuterol Metered Dose Inhaler Aerosol in near Real-Time. *Aerosol Science and Technology* **1998**, *29* (4), 294-306.
20. Morrical, B. D.; Ferguson, D. P.; Prather, K. A., Coupling Two-Step Laser Desorption/Ionization with Aerosol Time-of-Flight Mass Spectrometry for the Analysis of Individual Organic Particles. *Journal of the American Society for Mass Spectrometry* **1998**, *9* (10), 1068-1073.
21. Song, X. H.; Hopke, P. K.; Ferguson, D. P.; Prather, K. A., Classification of Single Particles Analyzed by ATOFMS Using an Artificial Neural Network, Art-2a. *Analytical Chemistry* **1999**, *71* (4), 860-865.
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23. Silva, P. J.; Liu, D. Y.; Noble, C. A.; Prather, K. A., Size and Chemical Characterization of Individual Particles Resulting from Biomass Burning of Local Southern California Species. *Environmental Science & Technology* **1999**, *33* (18), 3068-3076.
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28. Allen, J. O.; Fergenson, D. P.; Gard, E. E.; Hughes, L. S.; Morrical, B. D.; Kleeman, M. J.; Gross, D. S.; Galli, M. E.; Prather, K. A.; Cass, G. R., Particle Detection Efficiencies of Aerosol Time of Flight Mass Spectrometers under Ambient Sampling Conditions. *Environmental Science & Technology* **2000**, *34* (1), 211-217.
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40. Ramanathan, V.; Crutzen, P. J.; Lelieveld, J.; Mitra, A. P.; Althausen, D.; Anderson, J.; Andreae, M. O.; Cantrell, W.; Cass, G. R.; Chung, C. E.; Clarke, A. D.; Coakley, J. A.; Collins, W. D.; Conant, W. C.; Dulac, F.; Heintzenberg, J.; Heymsfield, A. J.; Holben, B.; Howell, S.; Hudson, J.; Jayaraman, A.; Kiehl, J. T.; Krishnamurti, T. N.; Lubin, D.; McFarquhar, G.; Novakov, T.; Ogren, J. A.; Podgorny, I. A.; Prather, K.; Priestley, K.; Prospero, J. M.; Quinn, P. K.; Rajeev, K.; Rasch, P.; Rupert, S.; Sadourny, R.; Satheesh, S. K.; Shaw, G. E.; Sheridan, P.; Valero, F. P. J., Indian Ocean Experiment: An Integrated Analysis of the Climate Forcing and Effects of the Great Indo-Asian Haze. *Journal of Geophysical Research-Atmospheres* **2001**, *106* (D22), 28371-28398.
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